

# Penetration Testing Training: Tools and Techniques Course Outline

## **Introduction to Ethical Hacking –**

- Defining a penetration testing methodology
- Creating a security testing plan

## **Footprinting and Intelligence Gathering –**

### Acquiring target information

- Locating useful and relevant information
- Scavenging published data
- Mining archive sites

### Scanning and enumerating resources

- Identifying authentication methods
- Harvesting e-mail information
- Interrogating network services
- Scanning from the inside out with HTML and egress busting

## **Identifying Vulnerabilities –**

### Correlating weaknesses and exploits

- Researching databases
- Determining target configuration
- Evaluating vulnerability assessment tools

### Leveraging opportunities for attack

- Discovering exploit resources
- Attacking with Metasploit



## Attacking Servers and Devices to Build Better Defences –

### Bypassing router Access Control Lists (ACLs)

- Discovering filtered ports
- Manipulating ports to gain access
- Connecting to blocked services

### Compromising operating systems

- Examining Windows protection modes
- Analysing Linux/UNIX processes

### Subverting web applications

- Injecting SQL and HTML code
- Hijacking web sessions by prediction and Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
- Bypassing authentication mechanisms

## Manipulating Clients to Uncover Internal Threats –

### Baiting and snaring inside users

- Executing client-side attacks
- Gaining control of browsers

### Manipulating internal clients

- Harvesting client information
- Enumerating internal data

### Deploying the social engineering toolkit

- Cloning a legitimate site
- Diverting clients by poisoning DNS

## Exploiting Targets to Increase Security –

### Initiating remote shells

- Selecting reverse or bind shells
- Leveraging the Metasploit Meterpreter



### Pivoting and island-hopping

- Deploying portable media attacks
- Routing through compromised clients

### Pilfering target information

- Stealing password hashes
- Extracting infrastructure routing, DNS and NetBIOS data

### Uploading and executing payloads

- Controlling memory processes
- Utilising the remote file system

## **Testing Antivirus and IDS Security –**

### Masquerading network traffic

- Obfuscating vectors and payloads
- Side-stepping perimeter defences

### Evading antivirus systems

- Discovering stealth techniques to inject malware
- Uncovering the gaps in antivirus protection

## **Mitigating Risks and Next Steps –**

- Reporting results and creating an action plan
- Managing patches and configuration
- Recommending cyber security countermeasures

